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Explosives Safety | SAFE WORK METHOD STATEMENT (SWMS)

TASK OR ACTIVITY: Explosives Safety

Business Name:		ABN:	SWMS#
Business Address:			
Contact Person:	Phone:	Email:	

THIS SAFE WORK METHOD STATEMENT IS APPROVED BY THE PCBU OF THE PROJECT

Under the Work Health and Safety Regulation (WHS Regulation), a person conducting a business or undertaking (PCBU) is required to ensure that a safe work method statement (SWMS) is prepared before the proposed work starts.

Full Name:		
Signature:	Title:	Date:

Details of the person(s) responsible for ensuring implementation, monitoring and compliance of the SWMS as well as reviews and modifications of the SWMS.

Full Name:	Title:	Phone:

ALL PERSONNEL PARTICIPATING IN ANY ACTIVITY ON THIS SWMS MUST HAVE THE FOLLOWING COMMUNICATED	NAME OF ALL RELEVANT PERSONNEL WHO HAVE BEEN CONSULTED AND COMMUNICATED TO IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND APPROVAL OF THIS SWMS
Safety meetings or toolbox talks will be scheduled in accordance with legislative requirements to first identify any site hazards, then to communicate those hazards and then to further take steps to either eliminate or control each hazard.	
If an incident or a near miss occurs, all work must stop immediately. Depending on the severity of the incident, a meeting will be called with all workers to amend the SWMS if required. The meeting may also be an educational opportunity.	
Any changes made to the SWMS after an incident or a near miss must be approved by the Person Conducting Business or Undertaking and communicated to all relevant personnel.	
The SWMS must be kept and be available for inspection at least until the work is completed. Where a SWMS is revised, all versions should be kept. If a notifiable incident occurs in relation to which the SWMS relates, then the SWMS must be kept for at least two years from the occurrence of the notifiable incident.	

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CLIENT OR PRINCIPAL CONTRACTOR DETAILS	
Client:	SCOPE OF WORKS
Project Name:	
Project Address:	
Project Manager:	
Contact Phone:	
Date SWMS supplied to Project Manager:	

ANY HIGH-RISK CONSTRUCTION WORK BEING CARRIED OUT	
☐ involves a risk of a person falling more than 2 meters	☐ is carried out on or near pressurised gas mains or piping
☐ is carried out on a telecommunication tower	☐ is carried out on or near chemical, fuel or refrigerant lines
☐ involves demolition of an element of a structure that is load-bearing	☐ is carried out on or near energised electrical installations or services
☐ involves demolition of an element related to the physical integrity of a structure	☐ is carried out in an area that may have a contaminated or flammable atmosphere
☐ involves, or is likely to involve, disturbing asbestos	☐ involves tilt-up or precast concrete
☐ involves structural alteration or repair that requires temporary support to prevent collapse	☐ is carried out on, in or adjacent to a road, railway, shipping lane or other traffic corridor
☐ is carried out in or near a confined space	☐ is carried out in an area of a workplace where there is any movement of powered mobile plant
☐ is carried out in/near a shaft or trench deeper than or tunnel involving use of explosives	☐ is carried out in areas with artificial extremes of temperature.
☐ is carried out in or near water or other liquid that involves a risk of drowning.	☐ involves diving work.

ANY HIGH-RISK MACHINERY OR EQUIPMENT NEARBY

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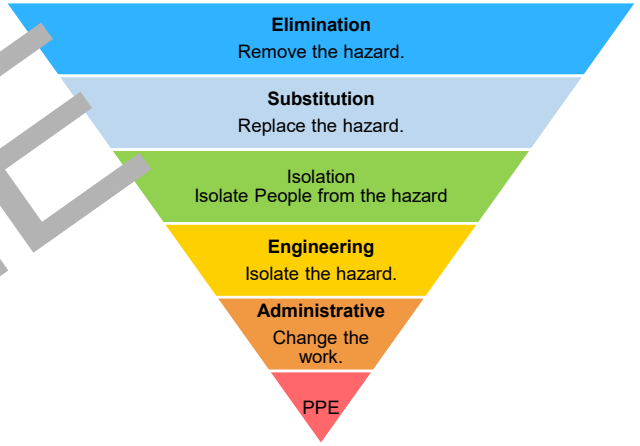
RISK MATRIX

LIKELIHOOD	INSIGNIFICANT	MINOR	MODERATE	MAJOR	CATASTROPHIC	SCORE	ACTION
ALMOST CERTAIN	3 HIGH	3 HIGH	4 ACUTE	4 ACUTE	4 ACUTE		
LIKELY	2 MODERATE	3 HIGH	3 HIGH	4 ACUTE	4 ACUTE	4A ACUTE	DO NOT PROCEE
POSSIBLE	1 LOW	2 MODERATE	3 HIGH	4 ACUTE	4 ACUTE	3H HIGH	Review befo work starts.
UNLIKELY	1 LOW	1 LOW	2 MODERATE	3 HIGH	4 ACUTE	2M MODERATE	Ensure control measures in place.
RARE	1 LOW	1 LOW	2 MODERATE	3 HIGH	3 HIGH	1L LOW	nitor and k records

HEIRARCHY OF CONTROLS



Notes on Hierarchy of Controls: Elimination methods are the most effective and preferre en co lli a hazard. Substitution is the second most effective method of controlling a hazard. Engineering by isolation is the ost ef ve, while Administrative Controls by changing the work is the fourth most effective method. PPE (Personal Protective Eq ment) he least effective method.

PERS AL P TECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Select the appropriate PPE abo uitable or the equipment used or the job task being performed (if applicable).

FOOT PROTECTION	HAND PROTECTION	HEAD PROTECTION	HEARING TECTION	EY CTION	RESPIRATORY PROTECTION	FACE PROTECTION	HIGH-VIS CLOTHING	PROTECTIVE CLOTHING	FALL PROTECTION	SUN PROTECTION	HAIR/JEWELLERY SECURED
											
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Other PPE Required:

Permit or Licenses Requirements	Mandatory Qualifications and Training

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JOB STEP	POTENTIAL HAZARDS	IR	CONTROL MEASURES	RR
SPECIFIC WORK STEPS	HAZARDS THAT MAY ARISE	INITIAL RISK	SPECIFIC MEASURES TO BE PUT IN PLACE TO ELIMINATE OR CONTROL THE RISKS	RESIDUAL RISK
Pre-start planning and approvals	• Unclear blasting responsibilities • Inadequate blast design • Regulatory non-compliance • Neighbouring property damage • Uninformed public access • Emergency response failure	4A	• Appoint a licensed Shotfirer in writing and verify current blasting licence with the relevant state regulator before any explosives are brought to site • Review project scope and eliminate blasting where practicable by assessing alternative methods such as ripping, hydraulic rock breaking or chemical expansion agents • Develop a written blast management plan covering controlled blasting, stump removal blasting, rock blasting and storage of explosives in accordance with WHS Regulations and relevant state explosives legislation • Obtain all statutory permits, notifications and approvals from the explosives authority, local council, road authority and utilities before blast work commences • Comply with as-built drawers to locate and mark underground services using Dial Before You Dig plans and confirm critical services by non-destructive digging • Identify sensitive receivers such as houses, schools, hospitals and livestock operations within the blast influence zone and document vibration and overpressure criteria • Schedule blasting to avoid peak traffic periods, school start and finish times and other public events where applicable • Develop a written emergency response plan for misfires, fire, loss of explosives, spillages and injuries and ensure it aligns with site emergency procedures • Establish communication protocols between Shotfirer, site supervisor, plant operators and sentries including radio channels, call signs and back-up communication methods • Conduct a pre-start toolbox talk for all workers and subcontractors covering explosives hazards, blast signals, exclusion zones, PPE and emergency actions • Notify neighbouring properties, utilities and other stakeholders in writing and verbally where practicable of intended blast dates, times and contact details • Prepare a blast design or review design from the blasting contractor, verifying burden, spacing, charge weights, delays and stemming comply with standards and site conditions • DO NOT commence any explosives work until written approvals, licences, blast design and emergency plans are reviewed and signed off by the Shotfirer and site PCBU	2M
Transport of explosives to site	• Vehicle collision during transport • Explosives ignition in vehicle • Unsecured explosives load • Unauthorised access to explosives • Heat exposure to explosives	3H	• Use only vehicles and drivers licensed and approved for explosives transport as required by state explosives transport legislation • Inspect the transport vehicle before loading and confirm roadworthiness including tyres, brakes, lights and battery restraint • Verify that explosives are transported in approved UN-marked packaging and containers with intact seals and correct labels	2M

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JOB STEP	POTENTIAL HAZARDS	IR	CONTROL MEASURES	RR
SPECIFIC WORK STEPS	HAZARDS THAT MAY ARISE	INITIAL RISK	SPECIFIC MEASURES TO BE PUT IN PLACE TO ELIMINATE OR CONTROL THE RISKS	RESIDUAL RISK
			• Segregate detonators from bulk explosives during transport using separate locked compartments or separate vehicles as required by the Code of Practice • Secure all explosives containers to the vehicle using rated tie-downs and anchor points; DO NOT exceed the vehicle GVM or axle load ratings • Remove all ignition sources from the cargo area including lighters, matches, grinding tools, mobile phones and non-intrinsically safe devices • Confirm that the vehicle is fitted with appropriate fire extinguishers (minimum 9 kg dry chemical) and inspect service tags to be in date • Plan the transport route to avoid tunnels, fuel depots, high-density pedestrian areas and other restricted routes unless specifically approved • Prohibit smoking within 50 m of the explosives vehicle and display no-smoking signage on the vehicle • Keep transport documentation, emergency contact details and material safety data for explosives in the vehicle cabin, readily accessible to emergency services • Park the explosives vehicle only in designated secure areas; DO NOT leave the vehicle unattended with explosives on board unless in a locked, approved compound • Ensure GPS tracking or logbook records journey times and stops for explosives security compliance	
On-site storage of explosives	• Unauthorised access to explosives • Theft or loss of explosives • Fire in magazine • Explosives deterioration • Lightning strike on magazine • Vehicle impact with magazine	4A	• Locate the explosives magazine in accordance with separation distances specified by state explosives regulations and relevant Australian Standards, away from offices, crib rooms and public roads • Install physical barriers, bollards or earth bunds around the magazine to protect against vehicle impact • Construct or verify that the magazine meets licensed design requirements including construction materials, ventilation, locking mechanisms and signage • Keep the magazine locked at all times when not in immediate use, with keys controlled only by the Shotfirer or authorised person • Maintain a current explosives register and stock reconciliation including batch numbers, quantities received, quantities issued, used and returned each shift • Inspect explosives and detonators before storage and reject any damaged, wet, out-of-date or discoloured product in accordance with manufacturer instructions • Keep detonators and primers in a separate approved detonator magazine, physically separated from main charge explosives • Install and maintain lightning protection and earthing for the magazine where required by the licensing authority • Prohibit ignition sources within 10 m of the magazine including hot works, smoking, running engines and mobile phones • Provide and maintain appropriate fire protection (e.g. water, extinguishers) located at safe standoff distance, and DO NOT use dry chemical extinguishers directly on exposed explosives unless directed by manufacturer guidance	2M

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JOB STEP	POTENTIAL HAZARDS	IR	CONTROL MEASURES	RR
SPECIFIC WORK STEPS	HAZARDS THAT MAY ARISE	INITIAL RISK	SPECIFIC MEASURES TO BE PUT IN PLACE TO ELIMINATE OR CONTROL THE RISKS	RESIDUAL RISK
			• Post clear signage including 'Explosives', 'No Smoking', 'Authorised Personnel Only' and emergency contact numbers at all access points • Establish a procedure to immediately report and investigate any discrepancy in explosives stock or suspected theft to the police and explosives regulator • DO NOT store any non-explosive materials, fuels, tools or rubbish in the explosives magazine	
Site survey and blast zone setup	• Incorrect blast exclusion zone • Unidentified structures in blast area • Public entering blast zone • Flying rock projection • Damage to underground services	4A	[redacted]	2M
Drilling blast holes	• Contact with underground services • Drill rig rollover • Falling from drill platform • Exposure to dust and noise • Entanglement in rotating equipment	3H	[redacted]	2M

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JOB STEP	POTENTIAL HAZARDS	IR	CONTROL MEASURES	RR
SPECIFIC WORK STEPS	HAZARDS THAT MAY ARISE	INITIAL RISK	SPECIFIC MEASURES TO BE PUT IN PLACE TO ELIMINATE OR CONTROL THE RISKS	RESIDUAL RISK
			[redacted]	
Preparing explosives and initiation systems	• Electrostatic discha… • Incorrect detonator selection • Cutting or crimping failu… • Incompatible explosives components • Uncontrolled initiation during preparation	4A	[redacted]	2M

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JOB STEP	POTENTIAL HAZARDS	IR	CONTROL MEASURES	RR
SPECIFIC WORK STEPS	HAZARDS THAT MAY ARISE	INITIAL RISK	SPECIFIC MEASURES TO BE PUT IN PLACE TO ELIMINATE OR CONTROL THE RISKS	RESIDUAL RISK
			[redacted]	
Charging blast holes	• Explosives spillage • Premature initiation • Fall into blast holes • Manual handling strain • Vehicle contact with p[redacted]el	[redacted]A	[redacted]	2M
Stemming and tie-in of blast pattern	• Damage to initiation system • Tripping on surface lines • Incorrect firing sequence • Flyrock due to poor stemming	3H	[redacted]	2M

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JOB STEP	POTENTIAL HAZARDS	IR	CONTROL MEASURES	RR
SPECIFIC WORK STEPS	HAZARDS THAT MAY ARISE	INITIAL RISK	SPECIFIC MEASURES TO BE PUT IN PLACE TO ELIMINATE OR CONTROL THE RISKS	RESIDUAL RISK
			[redacted]	
Establishing and enforcing blast exclusion zones	• Personnel remain[redacted]st zone • Public entry during blasting • Vehicle encroachment i[redacted] • Inadequate communication of blast time	4A	[redacted]	2M

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JOB STEP	POTENTIAL HAZARDS	IR	CONTROL MEASURES	RR
SPECIFIC WORK STEPS	HAZARDS THAT MAY ARISE	INITIAL RISK	SPECIFIC MEASURES TO BE PUT IN PLACE TO ELIMINATE OR CONTROL THE RISKS	RESIDUAL RISK
			[redacted]	
Detonating explosives and controlled blasting	• Uncontrolled blast initiation • Flyrock impacting people or plant • Airblast overpressure • Ground vibration damage • Toxic post-blast fumes	4A	[redacted]	2M
Post-blast inspection and misfire management	• Unexploded charges in muckpile • Secondary flyrock during inspection • Exposure to blast fumes • Unexpected delayed detonation	4A	[redacted]	2M

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JOB STEP	POTENTIAL HAZARDS	IR	CONTROL MEASURES	RR
SPECIFIC WORK STEPS	HAZARDS THAT MAY ARISE	INITIAL RISK	SPECIFIC MEASURES TO BE PUT IN PLACE TO ELIMINATE OR CONTROL THE RISKS	RESIDUAL RISK
			[redacted]	
Rock blasting and scaling activities	• Unstable rock faces • Falling rocks during scaling • Overbreak into adjacent structures • Working at heights on [redacted]		[redacted]	2M
Using explosives for stump removal	• Uncontrolled stump projection • Buried root misfires • Damage to nearby services • Public proximity in rural settings	3H	[redacted]	2M

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JOB STEP	POTENTIAL HAZARDS	IR	CONTROL MEASURES	RR
SPECIFIC WORK STEPS	HAZARDS THAT MAY ARISE	INITIAL RISK	SPECIFIC MEASURES TO BE PUT IN PLACE TO ELIMINATE OR CONTROL THE RISKS	RESIDUAL RISK
			[redacted]	
Demobilisation and explosives reconciliation	• Lost explosives on site • Residual initiation systems • Unauthorised handling of remnants • Incomplete records for regulators	3H	[redacted]	1L

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EMERGENCY RESPONSE – CALL 000 FOR EMERGENCIES

Ensure to have an Emergency Management Plan in place as well as adequate numbers of trained first aid staff with easy access to fully stocked first aid kits, rescue equipment, material safety data sheets, adequate access to emergency communication equipment and fire-fighting equipment suitable for all classes of fire and ignition sources.

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCES

RELEVANT LEGISLATION AND CODES OF PRACTICE. DELETE THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCES ANY STATE THAT ARE NOT APPLICABLE

Queensland & Australian Capital Territory
Work Health and Safety Act 2011
Work Health and Safety Regulations 2011
Legislation QLD: https://www.worksafe.qld.gov.au/laws-and-compliance/work-health-and-safety-laws
Codes of Practice QLD: https://www.worksafe.qld.gov.au/laws-and-compliance/codes-of-practice
Legislation ACT: https://www.worksafe.act.gov.au/laws-and-compliance/acts-and-regulations
Codes of Practice ACT: https://www.worksafe.act.gov.au/laws-and-compliance/codes-of-practice

New South Wales
Work Health and Safety Act 2011
Work Health and Safety Regulations 2025
Legislation NSW: https://www.safework.nsw.gov.au/legal-obligations/legislation
Codes of Practice NSW: https://www.safework.nsw.gov.au/resource-library/list-of-codes-of-practice

Northern Territory
Work Health and Safety (National Uniform Legislation) Act 2011
Work Health and Safety (National Uniform Legislation) Regulations 2011
Legislation NT: https://worksafe.nt.gov.au/laws-and-compliance/workplace-safety-laws
Codes of Practice NT: https://worksafe.nt.gov.au/forms-and-resources/codes-of-practice

South Australia
Work Health and Safety Act 2012 (SA)
Work Health and Safety Regulations 2012 (SA)
Legislation for SA: https://www.safework.sa.gov.au/resources/legislation
Codes of Practice for SA: https://www.safework.sa.gov.au/workplaces/codes-of-practice#COPs

Tasmania
Work Health and Safety Act 2012
Work Health and Safety (Transitional and Consequential Provisions) Act 2012
Work Health and Safety Regulations 2012
Work Health and Safety (Transitional) Regulations 2012
Legislation for TAS: https://worksafe.tas.gov.au/topics/laws-and-compliance/acts-and-regulations
Codes of Practice for TAS: https://worksafe.tas.gov.au/topics/laws-and-compliance/codes-of-practice

Details of permits, licenses or access required by regulatory bodies (add or delete as required):

- Permits from local council
- Authorisation to commence work
- Any required documents.

Victoria
Occupational Health and Safety Act 2004
Occupational Health and Safety Regulations 2017
Legislation VIC: https://www.worksafe.vic.gov.au/occupational-health-and-safety-act-and-regulations
Codes of Practice VIC: https://www.worksafe.vic.gov.au/compliance-codes-and-codes-practice

Western Australia
Work Health and Safety Act 2020
Work Health and Safety Regulations 2022
Legislation Western Australia: https://www.commerce.wa.gov.au/worksafe/legislation
Codes of Practice WA: https://www.commerce.wa.gov.au/worksafe/codes-practice

Safe Work Australia Links
Law and Regulation (All States): https://www.safeworkaustralia.gov.au/law-and-regulation
Model Codes of Practice: https://www.safeworkaustralia.gov.au/resources-publications/model-codes-of-practice

Model Codes of Practice

- Managing noise and preventing hearing loss at work
- Confined spaces
- Labelling of workplace hazardous chemicals
- Managing risks of hazardous chemicals in the workplace
- Welding processes
- First aid in the workplace
- Managing the risk of falls at workplaces
- Hazardous manual tasks
- Managing the risk of falls in housing construction
- Managing electrical risks in the workplace
- Demolition work
- Excavation work
- Work health and safety consultation, cooperation and coordination
- Managing the work environment and facilities
- How to manage work health and safety risks
- Managing risks of plant in the workplace
- Construction work

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SIGNATORIES OF THE SAFE WORK METHOD STATEMENT

The signed and dated personnel listed below have cooperated in the consultation and development of this Safe Work Method Statement which has been approved by the Person/s Conducting a Business or Undertaking (PCBU). In signing this Safe Work Method Statement each individual acknowledges and confirms that they have read this SWMS in full, having raised any questions for items on this Safe Work Method Statement that require clarification, and confirms that they are competent, skilled and knowledgeable for the task assigned to them. Every person acknowledges that they have received the relevant training and qualifications where required, before carrying out any work contained in this Safe Work Method Statement. By signing this Safe Work Method Statement each individual agrees to work safely, to follow any safe work instructions which are provided, and agrees to use all Personal Protective Equipment where appropriate.

Worker Name	Signature	Date

SAFE WORK METHOD STATEMENT MONITORING AND REVIEW

The SWMS must be reviewed regularly to make sure it remains effective and must be reviewed (and revised if necessary) if relevant control measures are revised. The review process should be carried out in consultation with workers (including contractors and sub-contractors) who may be affected by the operation of the SWMS and their health and safety representatives who represented that work group at the workplace.

When the SWMS has been revised the PCBU must ensure that all persons involved with the work are advised that a revision has been made and how they can access the revised SWMS, including all persons who will need to change a work procedure or system as a result of the review are advised of the changes in a way that will enable them to implement their duties consistently with the revised SWMS. All workers that will be involved in the work must be provided with the relevant information and instruction that will assist them to understand and implement the revised SWMS.

The SWMS must be monitored regularly for the effectiveness of ensuring hazard controls are effective in reducing the risk of incidents, keeping the workplace safe for all personnel. The person responsible for monitoring the effectiveness of the Safe Work Method Statement should employ a multi-faceted approach which includes but is not limited to:

1. Spot Checks.
2. Consultation with workers, contractors and sub-contractors.
3. Internal audits on a continual basis.

An approach of continuous improvement, promptly recording inconsistencies or deficiencies, followed up by immediate corrective action and consultation with all relevant personnel ensures that the PCBU is consistently developing ever-improving systems of safe work principles.

REVIEW NUMBER	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
NAME							
INITIALS							
DATE							

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SAFE WORK METHOD STATEMENT REVIEW CHECKLIST

This Safe Work Method Statement Review Checklist is to be followed and used upon initial development of the SWMS to help ensure that all steps have been adequately taken before work commences. Think of this document as an internal audit review checklist before commencing work, and may form part of a Toolbox Talk (safety meeting) and may be used as an opportunity for education and training.

ITEMS WHICH MUST BE INCLUDED IN THE SWMS	COMPLETED	COMMENTS
The company details have been entered, including the project name and address.	☒	
All relevant personnel consulted during the development of the SWMS.	☒	
Name, signature, position and date signed of the person approving the SWMS.	☐	
Specific personnel and qualifications, experience is noted in the SWMS.	☒	
Provides a step-by-step process of tasks required to carry out the activity or task.	☒	
Adequate risk assessment of any identified hazards has been completed.	☒	
Foreseeable hazards are identified and documented for each step.	☒	
Any hazards listed in any site risk assessments have been added to the SWMS.	☒	
SWMS initial risk (IR) column as well as residual risk (RR) column completed.	☒	
Check control measures added to the SWMS are the most effective selection.	☒	
Responsible person is assigned and listed on the SWMS for the implementation of control measures.	☒	
Permit or licenses requirements specified, such as Hot Work, Electrical Work, Work at Heights etc.	☒	
SWMS identifies plant and equipment to be used.	☒	
Details of inspection checks required for any equipment listed and noted on the SWMS.	☒	
Describes any mandatory qualifications, experience, training or skills required to perform the work.	☒	
Applicable personal protective equipment is selected on the SWMS.	☒	
Reflects and documents any legislative references and/or Australian Standards.	☒	
Identifies any hazardous substances used with specific control measures in line with any SDS.	☒	

REVIEWED BY		**DATE REVIEWED**	
SIGNATURE		**DATE COMPLETED**	

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