

Keystone Block Retaining Wall Risk Assessment

Business Name:	ABN:	
Business Address:		
Contact Person:	Phone:	Email:

THIS RISK ASSESSMENT IS APPROVED BY THE PCBU ON THIS PROJECT

Under the Work Health and Safety Regulation (WHS Regulation), a person conducting a business or undertaking (PCBU) is required to ensure that a RISK ASSESSMENT is prepared before the proposed work starts.

Full Name:		
Signature:	Title:	Date:

CLIENT OR PRINCIPAL CONTRACTOR DETAILS

Client:	SCOPE OF WORKS
Project Name:	
Project Address:	
Project Manager:	
Contact Phone:	
Date Risk Assessment supplied to Project Manager:	

RISK MATRIX								
LIKELIHOOD	INSIGNIFICANT	MINOR	MODERATE	MAJOR	CATASTROPHIC	SCORE	ACTION	HIERARCHY OF CONTROLS
ALMOST CERTAIN	3 HIGH	3 HIGH	4 ACUTE	4 ACUTE	4 ACUTE			Elimination Remove the hazard.
LIKELY	2 MODERATE	3 HIGH	3 HIGH	4 ACUTE	4 ACUTE	4A ACUTE	DO NOT PROCEED	Substitution Replace the hazard.
POSSIBLE	1 LOW	2 MODERATE	3 HIGH	4 ACUTE	4 ACUTE	3H HIGH	Review before work starts.	Isolation Isolate People from the hazard
UNLIKELY	1 LOW	1 LOW	2 MODERATE	3 HIGH	4 ACUTE	2M MODERATE	Ensure control measures in place.	Engineering Isolate the hazard
RARE	1 LOW	1 LOW	2 MODERATE	3 HIGH	3 HIGH	1L LOW	Monitor and keep records.	Administrative Change
								PPE
Risk Rating & Required Action:						Notes on Hierarchy of Controls:		
4A Stop work. The risk is intolerable. Eliminate the hazard or redesign the activity before proceeding. A Safe Work Method Statement (SWMS) or higher-level authorisation is required.						Remember to apply controls in the preferred order shown by the coloured pyramid:		
3H Review and approve additional controls before task starts. Senior supervisor sign-off needed.						1. Eliminate		
2M Ensure all nominated controls are in place and effective. Proceed with caution; monitor conditions.						2. Substitute		
1L Proceed, following standard operating procedures. Monitor and keep records.						3. Isolate		
						4. Engineering		
						5. Administrative		
						6. PPE		
Consequence Scale:						Always document why a lower-order control is accepted if elimination or substitution is not reasonably practicable.		
Consequence	People (injury/illness)		Project / Assets		Compliance / Reputation			
Catastrophic	Fatality or permanent total disability		project shutdown		Significant regulator intervention; criminal prosecution			
Major	Serious injury/illness (hospital > 5 days)		critical delay		Improvement notice; major media coverage			
Moderate	Medical-treatment injury; lost-time > 1 day		moderate delay		Minor breach; adverse client comment			
Minor	First-aid only, no lost time		negligible delay		Isolated non-conformance			
Insignificant	No injury		no schedule impact		Deviation caught and corrected on site			
						aligned with Safe Work Australia's Managing the risk of fatigue at work (2023) and ISO 45001:2018 clauses 6–8.		

JOB STEP	POTENTIAL HAZARDS	IR	CONTROL MEASURES	RR
SPECIFIC WORK STEPS	HAZARDS THAT MAY ARISE	INITIAL RISK	SPECIFIC MEASURES TO BE PUT IN PLACE TO ELIMINATE OR CONTROL THE RISKS	RESIDUAL RISK
1. Preparation	Incorrect PPE, Untrained personnel	3H	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ensure all personnel have completed site-specific induction - Mandate the use of PPE such as gloves, boots and helmets - Provide training sessions for correct PPE usage - Regularly inspect PPE for wear and tear - Supervisors to conduct spot checks for compliance with PPE regulations - Display clear signage for PPE requirements - Conduct pre-start meetings to review PPE and safety procedures - Implement a buddy system to ensure monitoring and compliance - Develop emergency contact and reporting procedures - Limit site access to authorised personnel only 	2M
2. Site Inspection	Uneven ground, Hidden obstacles	3H	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Conduct a walk-through to identify potential hazards - Mark and clearly label any uneven sections of the ground - Remove or flag hidden obstacles immediately - Provide workers with site maps detailing hazard zones - Use high-visibility paint or tape to mark obstacles - Ensure pathways are well-lit, especially during low-light conditions - Instruct workers to wear high-visibility clothing - Schedule regular inspections to identify new hazards - Implement a reporting system for newly found hazards - Train workers on recognising and reporting hazards 	2M
3. Excavation Setup	Cave-ins, Equipment failure	4A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Conduct a geotechnical survey to assess soil stability - Use trench boxes and shoring to prevent cave-ins - Ensure all equipment is maintained as per manufacturer's specifications - Train operators on emergency standard operating procedures - Install barricades and warning signs around excavation sites - Regularly check machinery for defects or malfunctions - Establish an exclusion zone around machinery - Allocate a spotter to assist with equipment operation 	2M

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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Implement a preventive maintenance schedule - Conduct toolbox talks focused on excavation safety 	
4. Base Preparation	Dust inhalation, Manual handling injuries	3H	<p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p>	2M
5. Laying Foundation	Falling objects, Repetitive strain	3H	<p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p>	2M
6. Wall Construction	Block misalignment, Muscle strain	3H	<p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p>	2M

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7. Mortar Mixing	Chemical burns, Dust exposure	4A		2M
8. Drainage Installation	Trenching risks, Working in confined spaces	3H		2M
9. Backfilling	Confined space risks, Material collapse	3H		2M

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10. Reinforcement	Tension injuries, Pinching hazards	3H		2M
11. Finishing Touches	Slippery surfaces, Trip hazards	3H		1L
12. Inspection	Structural instability, Improper documentation	3H		1L

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13. Clean-Up	Waste management issues, Equipment damage	2M		1L
14. Site De-Mobilisation	Vehicle incidents, Unsecured loads	3H		1L
15. Final Review	Oversight of missed hazards, Incomplete task lists	2M		1L

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SAMPLE

EMERGENCY RESPONSE – CALL 000 FOR EMERGENCIES

Ensure to have an Emergency Management Plan in place as well as adequate numbers of trained first aid staff with easy access to fully stocked first aid kits, rescue equipment, material safety data sheets, adequate access to emergency communication equipment and fire-fighting equipment suitable for all classes of fire and ignition sources.

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCES

RELEVANT LEGISLATION AND CODES OF PRACTICE. DELETE THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCES IF ANY STATE THAT ARE NOT APPLICABLE

Queensland & Australian Capital Territory

Work Health and Safety Act 2011

Work Health and Safety Regulations 2011

Legislation QLD: <https://www.worksafe.qld.gov.au/laws-and-compliance/work-health-and-safety-laws>

Codes of Practice QLD: <https://www.worksafe.qld.gov.au/laws-and-compliance/codes-of-practice>

Legislation ACT: <https://www.worksafe.act.gov.au/laws-and-compliance/acts-and-regulations>

Codes of Practice ACT: <https://www.worksafe.act.gov.au/laws-and-compliance/codes-of-practice>

Victoria

Occupational Health and Safety Act 2004

Occupational Health and Safety Regulations 2017

Legislation VIC: <https://www.worksafe.vic.gov.au/occupational-health-and-safety-act-and-regulations>

Codes of Practice VIC: <https://www.worksafe.vic.gov.au/compliance-codes-and-codes-practice>

New South Wales

Work Health and Safety Act 2011

Work Health and Safety Regulations 2017

Legislation NSW: <https://www.safework.nsw.gov.au/legal-obligations/legislation>

Codes of Practice NSW: <https://www.safework.nsw.gov.au/resource-library/list-codes-of-practice>

Western Australia

Work Health and Safety Act 2020

Work Health and Safety Regulations 2022

Legislation Western Australia: <https://www.commerce.wa.gov.au/worksafe/legislation>

Codes of Practice WA: <https://www.commerce.wa.gov.au/worksafe/codes-practice>

Northern Territory

Work Health and Safety (National Uniform Legislation) Act 2011

Work Health and Safety (National Uniform Legislation) Regulations 2011

Legislation NT: <https://worksafe.nt.gov.au/laws-and-compliance/workplace-safety-laws>

Codes of Practice NT: <https://worksafe.nt.gov.au/laws-and-compliance/codes-of-practice>

Safe Work Australia Links

Law and Regulation (All States): <https://www.safeworkaustralia.gov.au/law-and-regulation>

Model Codes of Practice: <https://www.safeworkaustralia.gov.au/resources-publications/model-codes-of-practice>

Model Codes of Practice

- Managing noise and preventing hearing loss at work
- Confined spaces
- Labelling of workplace hazardous chemicals
- Managing risks of hazardous chemicals in the workplace
- Welding processes
- First aid in the workplace
- Managing the risk of falls at workplaces
- Hazardous manual tasks
- Managing the risk of falls in housing construction
- Managing electrical risks in the workplace
- Demolition work
- Excavation work
- Work health and safety consultation, cooperation and coordination
- Managing the work environment and facilities
- How to manage work health and safety risks
- Managing risks of plant in the workplace
- Construction work

South Australia

Work Health and Safety Act 2012 (SA)

Work Health and Safety Regulations 2012 (SA)

Legislation for SA: <https://www.safework.sa.gov.au/resources/legislation>

Codes of Practice for SA: <https://www.safework.sa.gov.au/workplaces/codes-of-practice#COPs>

Tasmania

Work Health and Safety Act 2012

Work Health and Safety (Transitional and Consequential Provisions) Act 2012

Work Health and Safety Regulations 2012

Work Health and Safety (Transitional) Regulations 2012

Legislation for TAS: <https://worksafe.tas.gov.au/topics/laws-and-compliance/acts-and-regulations>

Codes of Practice for TAS: <https://worksafe.tas.gov.au/topics/laws-and-compliance/codes-of-practice>

Details of permits, licenses or access required by regulatory bodies (add or delete as required):

- Permits from local council
- Authorisation to commence work
- Any required documents.